Шаблоны для письменного задания в ЕГЭ-2022

Получив демо-версию с изменениями в письменной части, мы задумались. В каждом задании, которое тестирует продуктивные навыки, важно понимать критерии оценивания. Мы попросили ребят с высоким уровнем языка и хорошим пониманием жанров (эссе и репорта включительно) выполнить задание 40.1.

Мы приводим ниже для ознакомления 10 разных работ. Не обращая внимания на потенциальные ошибки языкового оформления (тексты авторские, без редакции), мы внимательно смотрели на особенности выполнения коммуникативной задачи, и у нас остались вопросы.

1 – нужен ли заголовок и подзаголовки?

2 – в самом введении нужен классический *introduction* для отчета с указанием цели и методики, или же нужно общее введение а-ля эссе с указанием проблемы?

3 – могут ли наказать за риторические вопросы? За попытку эмоциально убедить в своей правоте? За инверсию и 3d conditional?

4 – стиль ближе к нейтральному или строго формальному, с приоритетом на пассивные конструкции и формальные обороты? Можно ли употреблять местоимения *I/we*?

5 – можно ли интерпретацию графиков считать выражением собственного мнения, или нужно выразить свое мнение буквально (*I think, in my opinion*) о сути проблемы? В каком параграфе уместнее выразить собственное мнение?

6 – нужно ли делать отсылку на проект в тексте? Нужно ли описывать графики или сразу пытаться видеть тенденции?

7 – разрешено ли превышение объема текста? На сколько, с какими санкциями?

8 – сколько цифр из графика нужно проанализировать и вставить в текст?

9 – насколько глубоко и качественно нужно сравнивать?

10 – точно ли этот проект будет утвержден, или мы будем писать «старое-доброе» эссе?

Тем не менее, мы уверены, что наши семплы помогут понять, как можно совместить отчет и эссе.

Sample 1

THE PURPOSES OF USING SMARTPHONES

The scrutinized analysis has revealed the primary purposes of people using mobile phones nowadays. This report aims at outlining the main points and providing detailed information on this topic.

According to the collected data, most smartphone users need their electronic devices for sending emails and making phone calls, 79% and 78%, respectively. However, the difference is not drastic, a tendency can be outlined that the phone's main purpose is not making phone calls as it was initially designated. The next reason people using smartphones is surfing the internet. This point is noticeably lower than the previous mentioned: for 20%. Nevertheless, this number might surge as people tend to spend more time using gadgets daily.

Despite all the advantages, smartphone usage may cause specific problems, and addiction is one of them. As observed from the collected data, mobile phone users require their devices to do such activities as surfing the internet or playing games. An addiction might develop, leading to problems with mental health and brain activity. To diminish the risk, children should not be allowed to use gadgets until they go to school, and adolescents should endeavour to exclude smartphones from their lives early in the morning and before going to bed.

In my opinion, the role of smartphones in modern society is crucial, as they simplify people's lives and make daily activities more effortless. However, attention should be paid to the amount of time dedicated to smartphone usage, otherwise, certain problems might appear.

Sample 2

WHAT PEOPLE USE SMARTPHONES FOR

Introduction

Nowadays it's probably impossible to find a single person who doesn't use a smartphone. Computer technologies surround us everywhere. However, it might be interesting to know why smartphones are a must-have thing today, in other words, what is the purpose of using them. My project focuses on the very same topic.

Key features

According to the diagram provided, it's noticeable that smartphones are exercised to communicate with each other by emails and phone calls. On the other hand, a significant amount of people (58%) need phones for leisure purposes such as surfing the Internet or playing games. Besides, phones are used in order to pay for purchases.

Comparison

According to the data, we can estimate that more people use smartphones for making phone calls than for playing games. 79% of respondents need smartphones for exchanging emails, which is approximately 5 times bigger than the amount of people using them as a substitute for credit cards (15%).

Problem and solution

Although smartphones are arguably one of the most important things now, their excessive usage can lead to serious health problems such as bad eyesight or improper posture. One of the most efficient solutions is to keep control of the time you spend with your phone. It can be achieved by using special apps or setting screen time.

Conclusion

All in all, it is pointless to argue that smartphones play a pivotal role in our lives. Nevertheless, no matter how necessary they are, it is crucial to have some limits when you use them.

Sample 3

The aim of this project work is to find out what people use their smartphones for. We have collected some data regarding this question and presented it in the form of a diagram.

As we can see, emailing is the most popular option among the 5 that were presented. Surfing the Internet is also quite a widespread activity with more than a half of smartphone users doing it regularly. Paying for purchases, though, is quite an usual way of using these devices. Less than 25% of the respondents have chosen this feature.

One interesting fact is that the percentage of people using smartphones for playing games is significantly greater than of those using it for purchases. This is quite surprising considering how well-developed the payment systems are, especially compared to the low quality of mobile games. Another thing we can note is that the percentage of respondents using smartphones for emailing and phoning people is almost equal. This was an unexpected outcome considering the widespread opinion that emailing is an outdated form of communication.

One problem that can arise from the usage of smartphones is insomnia, because the blue light emitted by these devices is known to disrupt the production of melatonin, the sleep hormone. A great way to solve it is limiting screen time after dusk.

To sum up, smartphones now play a crucial role in our lives and we certainly benefit from using them. However, just like with everything else, this needs to be done in moderation.

Sample 4

The aim of this report is to analyse common uses of smartphones and to assess a problem caused by the gadgets.

To begin with, according to data, smartphones are mainly used for sending electronic mail and making phone calls. Taking that into consideration, it can be inferred that people use smartphones largely for communicational purposes. In addition, another popular way of using a smartphone is to browse the Internet.

Considering the extent to which smartphones are used for communication, it can be said that people nowadays spend less time together in real life. We now hold less in-person meeting in favour of sending emails and making phone calls, since those ways of socialising and doing business with other people are often more convenient. A tactic of tackling this issue is creating more comfortable and welcoming spaces for coworking and meetings, like, for example, parks and cafés. This way, people will be encouraged to meet each other in real life in order to spend their time there.

To wrap this report up, it can be said that smartphones are used largely for communication. In my opinion, this makes those devices an important part of our social and working lives. They are essential to our modern way of living.

Sample 5

There is a lot of research on the reasons behind people using their smartphones being conducted nowadays. Given below are the results and an analysis of one of such researches.

When having a look at the results, one might easily notice that smartphones are being actively used for making phone calls, as well as for accessing email. Smartphones are also frequently used for surfing the net – about 60% of the respondents claimed to deploy their smartphones with such a purpose in mind.

One should notice, however, that, whereas phone calls and emails are very widespread options, smartphones are being used for the purpose of paying for purchases quite seldom, which does imply that people tend to pay for their purchases by credit cards or in cash.

It is also apparent that while using smartphones on a daily basis (as the results of the reasearch are suggesting) might seem convenient enough not to pay any heed to potential issues that may arise, such an approach might lead to grave consequences. Therefore, it is undeniable that such a course of action might result in overall health issues, such as rapid eye sight deterioration and unbearable back pains. Both these problems are easy to avoid should one not use their smartphone longer than recommended by the specialists and should they also keep an eye on their posture, keeping it correct.

To summarise all of the above, I do believe that as long as smartphones are used mostly for the work-related purposes (phone calls and emails), they do not pose a threat nor to people communicating in person, nor might they be the reason behind any serious health problems.

Sample 6

Report on Purposes of Smartphone Use

The project work is being conducted to identify main things which people do on their smartphones. A diagram has been composed of the compiled data.

It has been outlined that the majority of respondents use their smartphones as means of communication. Email and phone call applications are used most frequently: around 80% of the time. Demand for Internet and entertainment is much lower. Roughly half of smartphones are operated for these purposes. The statistics show that people browse the Internet on their mobile device 10% more often than play games. Conversely, use of a smartphone as a payment tool is the rarest with a distinctive gap of 33% between the popularity of it and of mobile games.

Thereupon, it is deduced from the collected data that several problems can occur as a result of using smartphones. First and foremost, hardships in live communication may appear since people tend to be more involved in mailing and phone calling. To eliminate this risk it could be advised to create phone-restricted public areas such as cafes and parks to allow space for human interaction without any distractions.

Overall, it has been discovered that smartphones are nowadays firmly established in our life. From my point of view, such devices facilitate a wide range of everyday activities from quick communication to entertainment, though prospectively causing some problems at the same time.

Sample 7

The aim of my project is to determine and compare the ways people use smartphones these days. Knowing that information is vital for us in order to keep up with the trends and be even more productive.

There are two main things for which we use smartphones. Firstly, smartphone users regularly write and receive emails. Secondly, phones are often used to make calls. Almost every respondent claims to do that, 79 and 78 percent respectively.

However, although most of us are used to checking email on our phones, much fewer people use the Internet in other ways. For instance, only 58 percent surf the Internet, 48 percent play games, and a mere 15 percent use phones for paying for purchases.

Despite the fact that smartphones made our lives easier, they cause new problems every day. The most serious concern is nearsightedness as more and more people constantly stare at small 4” screens and damage their eyes. It can easily be solved by making bigger phones. Thankfully, most manufacturers now offer products with large enough displays.

Personally, I believe that it is time for journalists to stop their attacks on smartphones. They are embedded in our society too deeply by now, and there is nothing to do about it.

Sample 8

REPORT ON THE USE OF SMARTPHONES IN PEOPLE'S LIVES

Introduction

The purpose of this report is to analyse the data given in the diagram. Moreover, several comparisons between different applications of phones are contained in the report.

Analysis

Overall, there are five ways of the employment of smartphones. According to the diagram, most people use their phones for sending emails whilst paying for purchases turned out to be the least popular application of smartphones (79 and 15 percent respectively).

Comparisons

Apart from sending emails, making calls is the most popular employment of phones amongst those surveyed. In fact, the difference between the rates of these activities is only 1 percent. Other applications of smartphones such as surfing the Internet and playing games are not very popular in comparison with the two aforementioned ones (their rates are 58 and 48 percent).

Problem

It is undeniable that people spend several hours per day looking at the screen of their phones. Thus, people's health, especially their eyesight, is deteriorating. This problem needs to be solved as soon as possible. I suggest creating a specific function that will turn off a smartphone for a minute after 45 minutes of working. This function will serve as a warm-up for the eyes and help preserve the phone owner's vision.

Conclusion

Taking everything aforementioned into account, I think smartphones play various roles in people's lives, starting with sending emails and ending with playing games. However, using phones must be controlled in order to keep healthy.

Sample 9

The graph given shows the mobile utilization pattern by demonstrating the main reasons why people use their phones.

First and foremost, the distinguishable prevalence of votes for such options as “emails” and “phone calls” is indicative of the fact that the vast majority perceives mobile phones as a means of communication before anything else. Among less popular options, there are things people generally do in their free time – namely, surfing the Internet and playing games. A disproportionately smaller number of voters (fifteen per cent, compared to almost an eighty for "Emails") uses their phones to make online purchases.

This clear tendency towards global digital communication implies, among other things, that an average person, who spends most of their time checking the email box or talking on their phone, is potentially vulnerable to phone scams and email hoaxes. So as not to become a victim of such fraud, it is advisable to update your security software regularly, be wary of unlisted phone numbers, and refrain from clicking on links or any other attachments in suspiciously-looking emails.

To sum up, the significance of mobile phones in the modern world is enormous, and so is the variety of purposes they serve. Mobile has become an indispensable tool in many spheres of our lives. However, it still is crucial that we remain cautious and adopt basic security measures. That being the case, the experience of using a mobile phone will be most enjoyable and positive.

Sample 10

Nowadays, people live in high-tech world, and technologies surround us. Smartphones are extremely popular, and that is why I have decided to conduct research on this topic.

According to the data in the diagram, we can understand that approximately 80% of smartphone users have them for being in touch with people. For that purpose they use both emails and phone calls because these 2 ways of communication are very popular and up-to-date.

Emails now like letters in the past - humanity used them then and use now. Talking about phone calls, people always wanted to listen to each other no matter, where they are. That is why these 2 ways are very common and the bars, which are connected with possible phone uses, are almost full.

By analysing the data, we can be sure that a lot of people use their smartphones, and it can be quite a big problem because of addictions. Unfortunately, this situation is very difficult to control from the side of government, phone makers etc. Only people themselves can "break out" of it.

That is why I am able just to give some recommendations. Firstly, people need to reduce the amount of time they use their phones. Secondly, people should find various activities (or hobbies), which can "replace" smartphones during some periods of tedium. These simple tips can help people all over the world.

To my way of thinking, I can say that a smartphone plays an essential role in our lives. We can use them for different tasks: communication, payment, leisure and so on and so forth. That is why, we cannot imagine our lives without this smart device.