🎓 Рабочий лист: Present Perfect vs Past Simple

Рабочий лист по английскому языку для 11 класса

Тема: *Present Perfect vs. Past Simple*

УМК: *Spotlight*

I. Теоретическая часть (краткое объяснение)

– действие произошло и завершилось в прошлом (указание на конкретное время).

- *Пример:* She painted a picture **yesterday**.

– действие произошло в прошлом, но связано с настоящим (нет точного времени, результат важен сейчас).

- *Пример:* She **has painted** many pictures (и сейчас они у неё есть).

Маркеры:

- **Past Simple:** yesterday, last week, in 2010, ago
- **Present Perfect:** already, just, yet, ever, never, since, for, recently

II. Практические упражнения

1. Выберите правильную форму глагола (Present Perfect или Past Simple)

1. I ___ (finish) my homework an hour ago.
2. She ___ (never / visit) Paris, but she wants to go there.
3. ___ you ___ (see) this film last weekend?
4. They ___ (just / buy) a new car.

   e ___ (live) in London for 5 years before moving to Berlin.

2. Вставьте since или for

2. They have been friends ___ 10 years.
3. He hasn’t called me ___ last Monday.
4. We have lived here ___ a long time.

   t hasn’t rained ___ ages.

3. Исправьте ошибки в предложениях

1. She has went to the museum yesterday.

2. They didn’t saw the new exhibition yet.
3. He has written a book two years ago.
4. We just finished our project.
5. Did you ever been to Italy?

4. Напишите предложения, используя Present Perfect или Past Simple

you / ever / try / sushi?) →

2. (I / not / finish / my report / last night) →
3. (She / already / meet / her new boss) →
4. (They / move / to Canada / in 2020) →

We / not / decide / what to do / yet) →

Ответы:

Упражнение 1

Упражнение 2

Упражнение 3

1. She **went** to the museum yesterday.
2. They **haven’t seen** the new exhibition yet.
3. He **wrote** a book two years ago.
4. We **have just finished** our project.
5. **Have** you ever **been** to Italy?

Упражнение 4

1. Have you ever tried sushi?
2. I didn’t finish my report last night.
3. She has already met her new boss.
4. They moved to Canada in 2020.
5. We haven’t decided what to do yet.

Критерии оценки:

– все задания выполнены без ошибок.

– 1–2 ошибки.

– 3–4 ошибки.